

Curriculum Vitae
Alireza Naghavi

Contact:

University of Bologna, Department of Economics

Email: alireza.naghavi@unibo.it

Website: <http://alirezanaghavi.altervista.org/>

Personal:

Full Name: Alireza Naghavi

Research Interests:

International Trade, Organization of Firms, Intellectual Property Rights, Innovation, Migration, Political Economy, Development.

Education:

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE DUBLIN, Dublin, Ireland, September 2000-June 2004.

Degree: Ph. D in Economics

Thesis: The New Roles of the WTO in Globalization: Intellectual Property Rights, Labor Standards and Environmental Protection

Supervisor: Professor Peter Neary

BOCCONI UNIVERSITY, Milan, Italy, September 2001-June 2002.

Research year abroad (European Doctoral Group in Economics Network)

Advisor: Professor Gianmarco Ottaviano

UNIVERSITY OF KONSTANZ, Konstanz, Germany, 1998-2000.

Degree: Masters in Economics: 1.55 (max. =1.0 from a 1 to 5 scale)

UNIVERSITY OF ULSTER, Jordanstown, Northern Ireland, 1993-1995.

Exchange student through Academic Programs Abroad at LSU

LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY, Baton Rouge, LA, USA, 1990-1995.

Degree: BS in Business Administration: 3.3 (max. = 4.0 from a 0 to 4 scale)

Major: International Trade and Finance

Academic Position:

Professor of Economics (May 2016 – present): Dept Economics, Univ Bologna, Italy.

Adjunct Professor (Sept 2005 – present): Johns Hopkins Univ, SAIS, Bologna, Italy.

Adjunct Professor (Sept 2018 – present): Dickinson College, CES, Bologna, Italy.

Other Affiliations:

AALIMS (Association for Analytic Learning about Islam and Muslim Societies), Duke University, Durham, NC.

Centro Studi Luca d'Agliano, Milan.

RECent (Center for Economic Research), Modena.

Previous Positions:

Associate Professor (Sept 2014 – April 2016): Dept Economics, Univ Bologna.

Assistant Professor (Nov 2008 – Sept 2014): Dept Economics, Univ Bologna.

Consultant: World Intellectual Property Organization, Geneva, Switzerland.

Contribution to agenda on Intellectual Property Protection and the Mobility of Talents.

Scientific Coordinator (Jan 2009 – Feb 2012): FEEM, Milan, Italy.

Global coordinator of large-scale EC FP7 project (€2.6 million) INGINEUS: Impact of Networks, Globalisation, and their Interaction with EU Strategies.

Assistant Professor (July 2005 – Nov 2008): Dept Economics, Univ Modena & R.E.

Adjunct Professor (2005 – 2010): MIEX, Univ Bologna, Italy.

Adjunct Professor (2004 –2007): Faculty Political Science & Economics, Univ Bologna.

Post-doc (2003 – 2005): Paris School of Economics, Paris, France.

CEPR Research fellow, RTN: Trade, Industrialisation, and Development.

Lecturer (2003): Dept Economics, Univ College Dublin, Ireland.

Other Professional Work Experience:

Research Assistant: Prof. H. Vosgerau (Dept. of Economics) and Prof. H. Hartung (Dept. of Biology), University of Konstanz, Germany (1998-2000)

English Instructor: Inlingua, Konstanz, Germany (1998-1999)

Internship: Geschka & Partner Management Consulting, Darmstadt, Germany (1997)

Internship: Finance and Sales Department, Pecs Beer Brewery, Pecs, Hungary (1996)

Publications:

- (Y. Chen, S. Peng) “Learning by Supplying and Competition Threat”, *Review of World Economics*: forthcoming.
- (S. Bakhtiari, A. Minniti) “Multinationalization and the Scope of Innovation”, *Industrial and Corporate Change*, 28 (5), pp 1057-1077, 2019.
- (E. Farvaque, A. Mihailov) “The Grand Experiment of Communism: Discovering the Trade-off between Equality and Efficiency”, *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, 174 (4), pp 707-742, 2018.
- (S. Michalopoulos, G. Prarolo) “Trade and Geography in the Spread of Islam”, *Economic Journal*, 128, pp 3210-3241, 2018.
- (M. Cervellati, F. Toubal) “Trade Liberalization, Democratization and Technology Adoption”, *Journal of Economic Growth*, 23 (2), pp 145-173, 2018. Lead Article.
- (with G. Prarolo) “Harmonisation and Globalisation of Intellectual Property Culture”, *World Economy*, 41 (7), pp 1847-1866, 2018.
- (C. Strozzi) “Intellectual Property Rights and Diaspora Knowledge Networks: Can Patent Protection Generate Brain Gain from Skilled Migration?” *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 50 (4), pp 995-1022, 2017.
- (S.K. Peng, Y. Tsai) “Relationship-Specific Investments and Intellectual Property Rights Enforcement with Heterogeneous Suppliers”, *Review of International Economics*, 25 (3), pp 626-648, 2017.
- (X. Yi) “Intellectual Property Rights, FDI, and Technological Development”, *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, 26 (4), pp 410-424, 2017.

- (S. Faraji Dizaji, M. Farzanegan) “Political Institutions and Government Spending Behavior: Theory and Evidence from Iran”, *International Tax and Public Finance*, 23, pp 522-549, 2016.
- (S. Michalopoulos, G. Prarolo) “Islam, Inequality, and Pre-Industrial Comparative Development”, *Journal of Development Economics*, 120, pp 86-98, 2016.
- (A. Akerman, A. Seim) “Oligarchies and Development in a Global Economy: A Tale of Two Elites”, *Economic Inquiry*, 54 (1), pp 229-246, 2016.
- (J. Spies, F. Toubal) “Intellectual Property Rights, Product Complexity and the Organization of Multinational Firms”, *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 48 (3), pp 881-902, 2015.
- (C. Strozzi) “Intellectual Property Rights, Diasporas, and Domestic Innovation”, *Journal of International Economics*, 96 (1), pp 150-161, 2015.
- (Y. Tsai) “Cross-Border Intellectual Property Rights: Contract Enforcement and Absorptive Capacity”, *Scottish Journal of Political Economy*, 63 (2), pp 211-226, 2015.
- (G. Pignataro) “Theocracy and Resilience against Economic Sanctions”, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 111, pp 1-12, 2015. Lead Article.

Older Publications:

- (A. Mantovani) “Parallel Imports and Innovation in an Emerging Economy: The Case of Indian Pharmaceuticals”, *Health Economics*, 21 (11), pp 1286-1299, 2012.
- (K. Bjorvatn) “Rent Seeking and Regime Stability in Rentier States”, *European Journal of Political Economy*, 27(4), pp 740-748, 2011.
- (C. Davis) “Offshoring Production: A Simple Model of Wages, Productivity, and Growth”, *Economic Inquiry*, 49(2), pp 334-348, 2011.
- (D. Leahy) “Intellectual Property Rights and Entry into a Foreign Market: FDI vs. Joint Ventures”, *Review of International Economics*, 18(4), pp 633-649, 2010.
- (G. Ottaviano) “Outsourcing, Complementary Innovations and Growth”, *Industrial and Corporate Change*: 19(4), pp 1009-1035, 2010.
- “Trade Sanctions and Green Trade Liberalization”, *Environment and Development Economics*: 15(4), pp 379-394, 2010.
- (G. Ottaviano) “Firm Heterogeneity, Contract Enforcement, and the Industry Dynamics of Offshoring”, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*: 111, pp 629-653, 2009.
- (G. Ottaviano) “Offshoring and Product Innovation”, *Economic Theory*: 38, pp 517-532, 2009.
- “Strategic Intellectual Property Rights Policy and North-South Technology Transfer”, *Review of World Economics*: 143, pp 55-78, 2007.
- “Asymmetric Labor Markets, Southern Wages, and the Location of Firms”, *Review of Development Economics*: 11, pp 463-481, 2007.
- “Can R&D Inducing Green Tariffs Replace International Environmental Regulations?” *Resource and Energy Economics*: 29, pp 284-299, 2007.
- (G. Schulze) “Bootlegging in the Music Industry: A Note,” *European Journal of Law and Economics*: 12, pp 57-72, 2001.

Book Chapters:

- “Islam, Trade, and Innovation”. in S. Iyer, J. Rubin and J. Carvalho, Eds., *Advances in the Economics of Religion*, Palgrave MacMillan: London, 2019.
- (S. Bakhtiari, A. Minniti) “Offshoring, Product Scope and Firm Performance”. in W. Kohler and E. Yalcin, Eds., *Developments in Global Sourcing*, MIT Press: Cambridge, 2018.

- “Intellectual Property Protection and the Brain Drain” . in *The International Mobility of Talent and Innovation*, Eds: Ernest Miguelez and Carsten Fink, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, 2017.
- (O. Ivus) “Migration, Technology Diffusion and Institutional Development at the Origin”, in *International Handbook on Migration and Economic Development*, Eds: Robert Lucas, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2014.
- (G. Ottaviano) “Outsourcing, Contracts, and Innovation Networks”, in S. Brakeman and H. Garretson, Eds., *Foreign Direct Investment and the Multinational*, MIT Press, Cambridge MA, 2008.

Other Publications:

- “Green Trade Liberalization” *Bologna Center Journal of International Affairs*: Special Issue on the Environment, 2008.
- (with M. Comune) “The Globalisation of Innovation: Challenges & Opportunities for Europe & the Newly Emerging Economies” *Review of Environment, Energy, & Economics*, 2012.

Working Papers and Work in Progress:

- (S. Bolatto, G. Ottaviano, K. Zajc Kejžar) “Intellectual Property and the Organization of the Global Value Chain”
- (F. Cinnirella, G. Prarolo) “Islam, Human Capital, and Innovation in Historical Spain”
- (O. Ivus and L. Qiu) “Migration and Imitation”
- (P. Eppinger, B. Kukharsky, G. Ottaviano) “Intellectual Property Rights and Slicing Up Knowledge in Global Value Chains”
- (D. Angenendt, G. Calzolari) “Trade Secrets and Exclusive Contracts in the Automotive Industry”
- (G. Pignataro, K. Zajc Kejžar) “Global Sourcing, Moral Values, and Intellectual Property Rights Enforcement”
- (A. Greppi) “Institutions, Development, and Patterns of Trade”
- (M. Shaeyan) “Traditional Irrigation Systems and the Evolution of Cooperative Culture: The Persian Qanats”

Major Projects:

- Principle investigator of PRIN 2017 “New Protectionist Policies: Political Determinants and Economic Consequences”, 2019-2022, amount: €760,655.
- Scientific coordinator of the European Commission 7th Framework Programme project *INGINEUS* “Impact of Networks, Globalization, and their INteraction with EU Strategies” funded by the European Commission (<http://www.feemdeveloper.net/ingineus/>) 2009-2012, branch: Socio-Economic Sciences and Humanities, amount: €2.6 million.
- Principle investigator of ALMA IDEA 2017 project “International Trade Policy between Openness and Protectionism: Intellectual Property Rights, Brain Circulation, and Global Value Chains”, 2017-2019, amount: €20,000.
- Principle investigator of FARB 2012 project “Comparative Subnational Economic Development: Research Group for the Creation and Use of Geo-localized Panel Database to Study Problems Related to Economic Development at a Local Level”, 2012-2014, amount: €30,000.
- Coordinator of the Creative Lab: Unibo-Imperial Fashion project “Gaining First Mover Advantage in Iran’s Fast Fashion Market After the Lifting of Sanctions”, 2016-2017, amount: €25,000.

- Participant Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) Government General Research Fund (GRF) on “Intellectual Property Rights, Innovator Migration and Technology Diffusion”, 2017-2020, amount: 402,000 HKD.
- Participant PRIN 2009, Institutions, Social Dynamics, and Economic Development, MIUR.
- Participant RECent International Research Grant 2009, Real and financial economic dynamics in a globalized world: Theory, Modelling, and Policy Implications, funded by Fondazione Cassa di Risparmio di Modena.
- Participant PRIN 2007, Political Institutions and Demographic Dynamics, MIUR.

Teaching:

University of Bologna

- Institutional position:
 - Coordinator of the Bachelor’s degree program in Economics of Tourism in Italian (CLET) and in English (ITALI): October 2019 – present
- Undergraduate courses taught:
 - International Economics (Economia, Mercati, e Istituzioni).
 - International Trade (Economics and Finance)
 - Tourism Policy and Planning (International Tourism and Leisure Industries)
 - International Trade in Services (International Tourism and Leisure Industries)
 - International Economics (University of Bologna Buenos Aires Campus)
- PhD course: International Trade and Institutions
- PhD supervision: Andrea Greppi, Barbara Bratta, Rosa Montenegro (one year visiting, University of Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, Brazil), Saeed Khodaverdian (dissertation committee, Frankfurt School of Finance and Management, Germany)
- Previous Masters courses taught:
 - International Economics (course: International Management)
 - Trade Theory and International Institutions (course: Economics, Industry and Financial Institutions)
 - International Trade, Multinationals and FDI, Roles and Limits of the WTO, Intellectual Property Rights and Technology Transfer, Labor Standards, developed an E-learning course on the same subject in December 2005 (International Executives Masters in SMEs and International Management).
 - Designed and lectured post-graduate international economics course: WTO’s New Roles in Globalization (Faculty of Political Science and Economics, Forli).

Johns Hopkins Univ, SAIS: Intl Trade, Microeconomics, Environmental Economics.

Dickinson College, CES: Intl Trade.

Univ Modena & R.E.: Intl Economics & New Markets I & II.

University College Dublin: Int. Trade.

Institutional Duties:

University of Bologna

- Department of Economics hiring committee (2020 – present)
- PhD Board Member [*collegio docenti dei Dottorati*] (2013 – present)
- PhD selection committee (2012 – 2013 and 2015 – 2016 and 2017 – 2018)
- PhD thesis committee (2019 – 2020)
- Senior Assistant Professor (RTD-B) selection committee (2016 and twice in 2018)

- Junior Assistant Professor (RTD-A) selection committee (2020)
- Internship Academic Advisor for CLEF (2015 – 2018) and ITALI (2018 – present)
- Student selection committee for CLEF (2017 – 2018) and ITALI (2018 – present)
- University of Bologna representative in ACEEPT2016 project week (Huesca, Spain)
- Bologna - University College Dublin Erasmus Exchange Responsible
- Member of the selection committee for Study Grant for Final Dissertation and Research Abroad, Rimini (2017 – 2018)
- Co-editor of the Economic department newsletters (2018 – present)
- Seminar Organizer (2011 – 2014)

External

- Senior Assistant Professor (RTD-B) selection committee Rome Sapienza (2019)
- Senior Assistant Professor (RTD-B) selection committee Milan Bicocca (2021)
- Research Council grant evaluator: UK, Holland. Grant

Seminars:

University College Dublin, Bocconi University (Milan), Paris School of Economics, University of Konstanz, University of Bologna, University of Paris I, Johns Hopkins University SAIS Bologna Center, University of Modena, University of Pisa, University of Bergen, Okayama University, National University of Ireland (Maynooth), University of Padova, Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei (Milan), Toulouse School of Economics, University of Oxford, University of Stockholm; University of Los Andes (Bogotá); University of Rosario (Bogotá), University of New South Wales (Sydney), University of Lille I, Federal University of Minas Gerais (Belo Horizonte), University of Kaohsiung, University of Luxembourg, University of Reading, University of Virginia (Charlottesville), Academia Sinica (Taipei), Queen's School of Business (Kingston), University of Hong Kong, Telecom ParisTech, University of Marburg Center for Near and Middle East Studies, University of Groningen, Kyoto University, Kindai University (Osaka), University of Tuebingen (Germany), Hiroshima University (Japan).

Academic Conferences and Workshops:

2001-2012: Irish Economic Association, Portumna, Ireland; International Conference on Knowledge, Innovation and Growth, Athens, Greece; European Doctoral Group in Economics (EDGE), Munich, Germany; Scottish Economic Society, Dundee, Scotland; European Economic Association (EEA), Venice, Italy; European Trade Study Group (ETSG), Kiel, Germany; EDGE, Copenhagen, Denmark; Spring Meeting of Young Economists, Leuven, Belgium; Irish Economic Association, Limerick, Ireland; ECOMOD, Istanbul, Turkey; EDGE, Aix En Province, France; ZEW, Mannheim, Germany; EEA, Madrid, Spain; EARIE, Berlin, Germany; ETSG, Nottingham, England; Spanish Economic Association, Pamplona, Spain; International Workshop on Multinationals, Innovation & Local Development, Catania, Italy. International Trade and Finance Association, Lodz, Poland; World Congress of Environmental and Resource Economists, Kyoto, Japan; EEA, Vienna, Austria; ETSG, Vienna, Austria; CEPR Workshop on Trade, Industrialization and Development, Paris, France. BOMOPA, Padova, Italy; INTERTIC Conference on Innovation & Competition in the New Economy, Milan, Italy; CESifo Workshop on International Outsourcing, Helsinki, Finland; EEA, Budapest, Hungary; ETSG, Athens, Greece. Workshop on Growth, Finance, and Public Policy, Kobe, Japan; Italian Trade Study Group Conference (ITSG), Lecce, Italy; Knowledge for Growth: European Strategies in Global Economy Conference, Toulouse, France; ETSG, Warsaw, Poland; International IO Conference, Boston, USA; DEGIT Conference on Dynamics, Economic Growth, and International Trade, Los Angeles, USA; NBER Summer Institute: Income Distribution and Macroeconomics, Boston, USA; Silvaplana Workshop in Political Economy, Pontresina, Switzerland; EEA, Barcelona, Spain; The Global Network for Economics of Learning, Innovation, and Competence Building Systems (GLOBELICS), Dakar, Senegal;

NBER Conference on Economic Religion, Boston, USA; CEPR Conference on Economics of Culture, Institutions, and Crime, Milan, Italy; Europe 2020 Strategy, Brussels, Belgium; Econometric Society World Congress, Shanghai, China; INGINEUS, Cape Town, South Africa; GLOBELICS, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia; Public Economic Theory (PET) Annual Conference, Bloomington, USA; EEA, Oslo, Norway; International Workshop on Economics of Global Interactions, Bari, Italy; Workshop on Institutions, Economic Behavior, and Economic Outcomes, Alghero, Italy; GLOBELICS, Buenos Aires, Argentina; Globalisation of Innovation, Brussels, Belgium. ITSG, Rome, Italy; Royal Economic Society (RES) Annual Conference, Cambridge, UK; CEPR Conference on Economics of Interactions and Cultures, Rome, Italy; International Conference on Intergenerational Transmission of Entrepreneurship, Occupations and Cultural Traits in the process of Long-Run Economic Growth, Naples, Italy; PET, Taipei, Taiwan; International Workshop on Economics of Global Interactions, Bari, Italy; ETSG, Leuven, Belgium; Midwest International Trade Meeting, St. Louis, USA.

2013-2014: Association for the Study of Religion, Economics, & Culture (ASREC) Annual Conference, Washington DC, USA; WIPO Experts' Meeting on Intellectual Property, the International Mobility of Knowledge Workers and the Brain Drain, Geneva, Switzerland; Annual Conference of the Canadian Economic Association, Montreal, Canada; PRIN Workshop on Institutions, Social Dynamics, and Economic Development, Bologna, Italy; The Asia-Pacific Journal of Accounting and Economics Symposium on Industrial Organization and Global Value Chains, Hong Kong, China; NBER Summer Institute: Political Economy, Boston, USA; Asian Meeting of the Econometric Society, Singapore; International Symposium on Sanctions and the Iranian Political Economy: Lessons and the Ways Forward, Marburg, Germany; International Economic Association World Congress, Amman, Jordan; Workshop on Industrial Organization: Theory, Empirics and Experiments, Alberobello, Italy; Society for the Advancement of Economic Theory Conference, Tokyo, Japan.

2015-2016: ERSA Workshop on Economics of Competition and Industrial Organization, Cape Town, South Africa; Warsaw International Economic Meeting (WIEM), Warsaw, Poland; CESIFO Venice Summer Institute: New Developments in Global Sourcing, Venice, Italy; International Workshop on Economics of Global Interactions, Bari, Italy; Workshop on Multinationals, Local Firms and Innovation in Post-transition and Transition Economies, Budapest, Hungary; ASREC Annual Conference, Orange, USA; SREC Annual Conference, Orange, USA; International Workshop on Economics of Global Interactions, Bari, Italy; ETSG, Helsinki, Finland.

2017-2018: Round Table on the Iran Nuclear Deal (Science Diplomacy for Development and Peace) at NOMISMA, Bologna, Italy; Australasian Trade Workshop, Brisbane, Australia; Asia-Pacific Trade Seminar (APTS), Hanoi, Vietnam; International Association for Applied Econometrics Conference, Sapporo, Japan; Sardinian Empirical Trade Conference, Cagliari, Italy; ETSG, Florence, Italy; International Workshop on Productivity, Innovation and Intangible Investments, Assisi, Italy; European Workshop in Political Macroeconomics (EWPM), Reading, UK; Asia-Pacific Innovation Conference, Wellington, New Zealand; Conference on Global Production, Singapore; EWPM, Tbilisi, Georgia; WIEM, Warsaw, Poland; World Economic History Congress, Boston, USA.

2019-2020: AALIMS-NUYAD Conference on the Political Economy of the Muslim World, Abu Dhabi, UAE; APTS, Tokyo, Japan; Summer Workshop on Economic Theory (Trade), Sapporo, Japan; Nanzan Economics Workshop, Nagoya, Japan; Workshop on Trade and Spatial Economics, Osaka, Japan, FREIT Conference on Empirical Investigations in International Trade, Boulder, USA; Geography of Innovation Conference, Stavanger, Norway.

Refereeing Activities:

Econometrica, Review of Economics & Statistics, American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics, Economic Journal, Journal of European Economic Association, Journal of International Economics, International Economic Review, European Economic Review, Journal of Development Economics, Journal of Economic Growth, American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, Review of Economic Dynamics, Canadian Journal of Economics, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Games & Economic Behaviour, Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, Economic History Review, Journal of Economics & Management Strategy, Oxford Economic Papers, Journal of Economic Dynamics & Control, Journal of Comparative Economics, Management Science, Economic Inquiry, Review of International Economics, European Journal of Political Economy, Review of World Economics, Review of Development Economics, Journal of Japanese & International Economics, Industrial & Corporate Change, Journal of Macroeconomics, International Tax & Public Finance, World Economy, Small Business Economics, The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy, Journal of Institutional & Theoretical Economics, International Business Review, Journal of International Management, Economic Modelling, Economic Systems, Manchester School, Scottish Journal of Political Economy, Journal of Economic Psychology, Labour, Journal of Economics, Papers in Regional Science, Energy Economics, Economics of Innovation & New Technology, Australian Economic Papers, Journal of International Trade & Economic Development, Journal of Industry, Competition, & Trade, Historical Methods: A Journal of Quantitative & Interdisciplinary History, International Economics, Journal of Economic Studies, Emerging Markets Finance & Trade, International Economic Journal, Journal of European Development Research, Journal of Infometrics, Science & Public Policy.

Visiting Positions:

Norwegian School of Economics & Business Administration, Bergen, Norway: May 21-30, 2007.

RIEB, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan: January 29-March 11, 2008.

University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia: June 17-28, 2010.

University of Lille 1, Lille, France: September 16-23, 2010.

Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan: July 22 - August 7, 2011, June 9 - July 7, 2012, January 23 - February 6, 2013, August 20 - September 18, 2013, August 27 - September 8, 2014, March 26 - April 9, 2016; June 18 - 21, 2017.

University of Kaohsiung, Kaohsiung, Taiwan. (hospitality of Sinopac Financial Holdings) January 16 - February 3, 2012.

Queen's School of Business, Kingston, Canada: May 25 - June 1, 2014.

University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia: October 11 - October 15, 2016.

ISER, University of Osaka, Osaka, Japan: June 13 – September 11, 2019.

Language Skills:

Fluent in English, German, Italian, Farsi.

Academic References:

Prof. Peter Neary, Dept. of Economics, University of Oxford, Manor Rd. Building, Manor Rd., Oxford OX1 3UQ, UK. Phone: +44-1865-271085. Email: peter.neary@economics.ox.ac.uk.

Prof. Gianmarco Ottaviano, Bocconi University, Department of Economics, Via Roentgen 1, 20136 Milan, Italy. Phone: +39-02-58363385. Email: gianmarco.ottaviano@unibocconi.it.

Prof. Riccardo Rovelli, University of Bologna, Department of Economics, Strada Maggiore 45, 40125 Bologna, Italy. Phone: +39-051-209-2601. Email: riccardo.rovelli@unibo.it.

Prof. Matteo Cervellati, University of Bologna, Department of Economics, Piazza Scaravilli 2, 40126 Bologna, Italy. Phone: +39-051-209-8492. Email: m.cervellati@unibo.it.